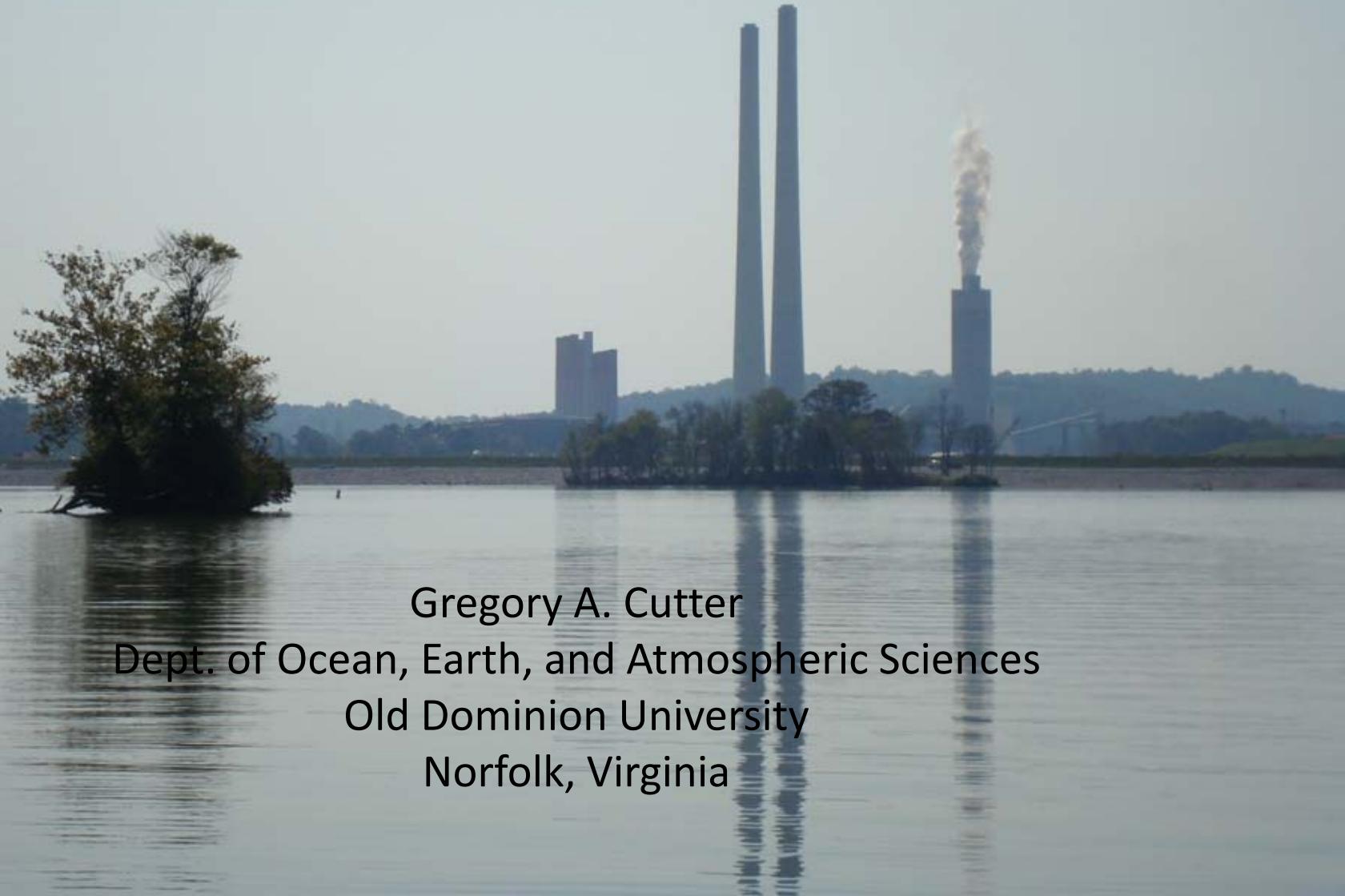


Selenium Biogeochemistry in Rivers Receiving Direct Coal Ash Inputs

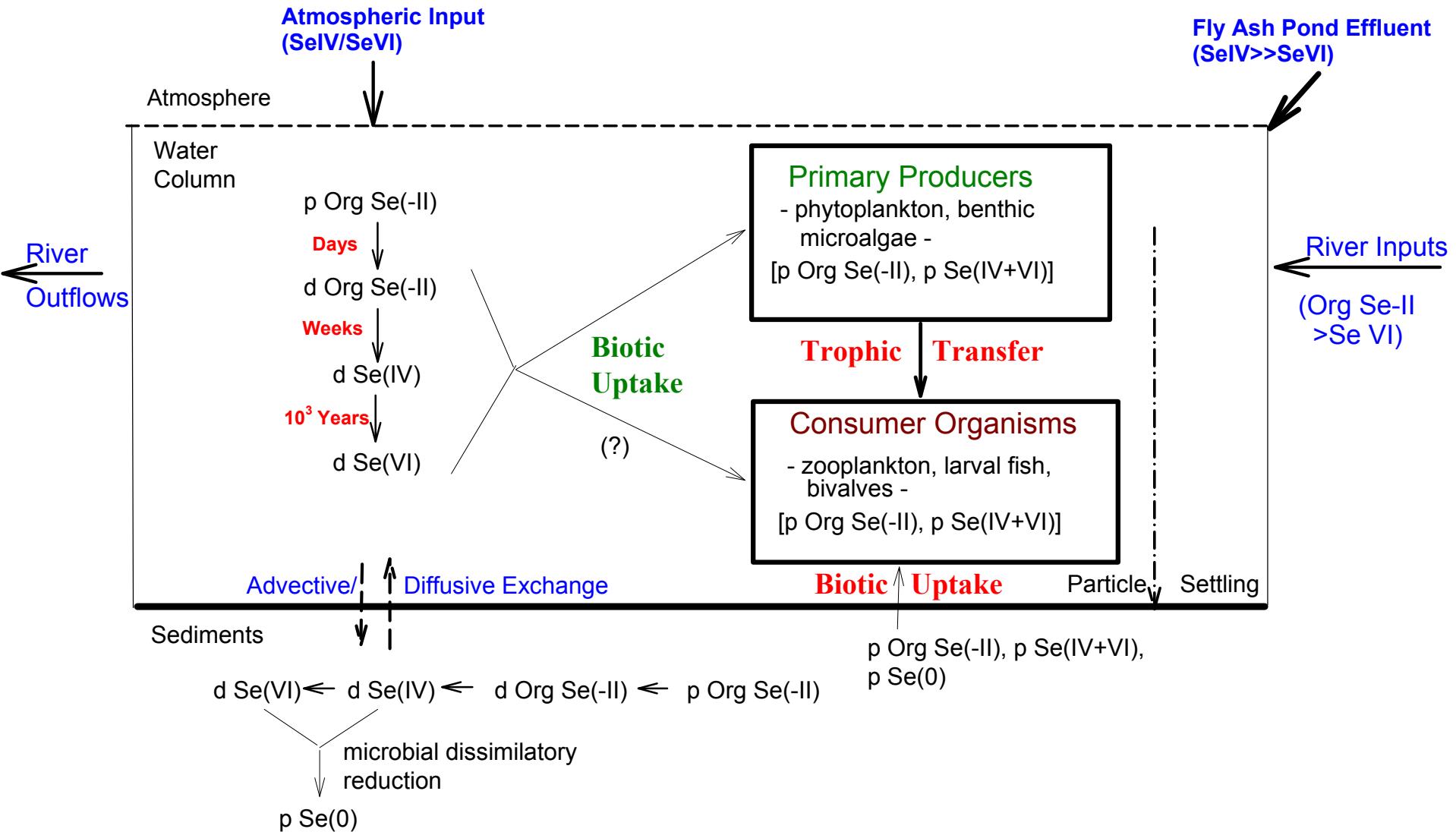


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Selenium Speciation

Oxid. State	Chemical Form(s)	Name
Dissolved		
Se(IV)	$\text{SeO}_3^{2-} + \text{HSeO}_3^-$	<i>Selenite</i>
Se(VI)	SeO_4^{2-}	<i>Selenate</i>
Se(-II)	Se-amino acids in soluble peptides	<i>Diss. organic</i> <i>selenide</i>
Se(0)	Colloidal elemental Se - not truly dissolved	
Particulate		
Se(IV)	Adsorbed SeO_3^{2-}	
Se(VI)	Adsorbed SeO_4^{2-} , organic selenate esters	
Se(0)	Se(0) precipitates	<i>Elemental Se</i>
Se(-II)	Se-amino acids in POM, Rare selenide minerals (e.g., ferroselite, FeSe_2) or in pyrite (FeSSe)	<i>Part. organic</i> <i>selenide</i>

Selenium Biogeochemistry in Power Plant Cooling Reservoirs



Research Objectives and Approach

Overall Objective: Qualitatively describe the processes affecting selenium cycling and quantitatively determine the rates of processes for this cycle in a freshwater aquatic system that has received selenium inputs via direct coal ash deposition.

1. What is the speciation of dissolved and particulate selenium in this aquatic system and can it be used to trace ash input?
2. Is the biogeochemical cycle of selenium in a lotic (riverine) system fundamentally different than that in lentic waters ?
3. What are the rates of processes in selenium's biogeochemical cycle (e.g., regeneration of particulate organic selenide to dissolved organic selenide) and are they functions of environmental variables such as temperature and oxygen concentrations?

Approach: Combined field sampling (seasonal, multiple locations, sediments, water column, dissolved and particulate) and laboratory experiments (incubations)





HUMMINBIRD

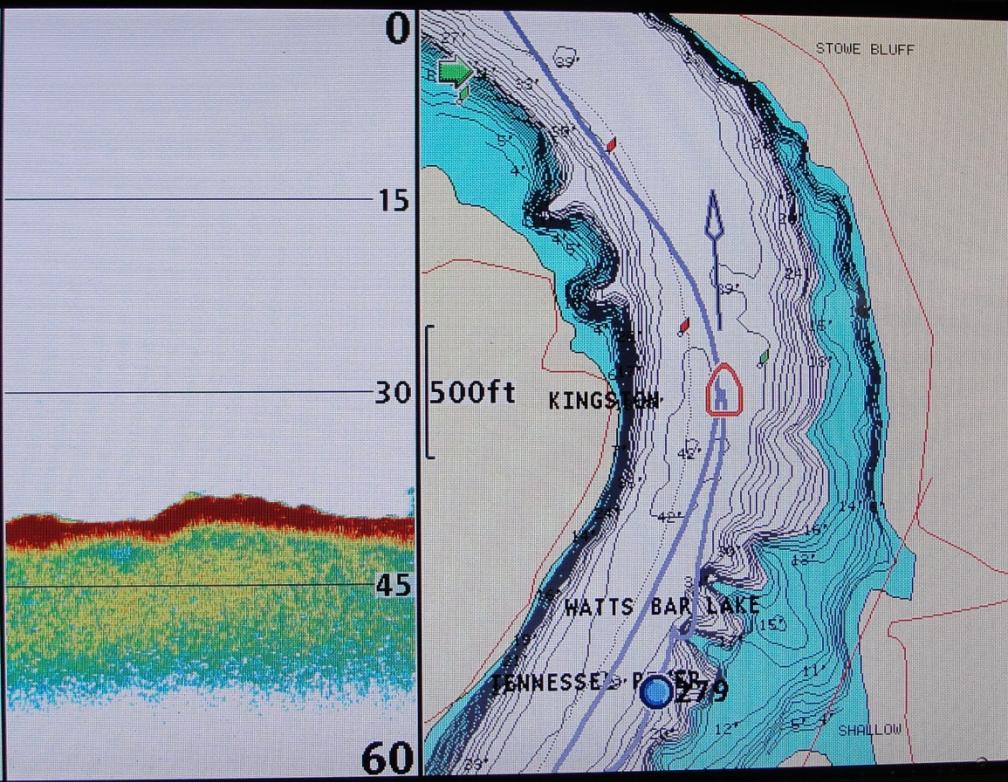
Depth | ft
39.9

Course | °t
171

N 35°52.810'
W 084°31.839'

Temp | °F
68.4

Speed mph
6.8



ZOOM + VIEW -

INFO

MARK

MENU

EXIT

MOB GOTO

998c

-GPS-

Fishing System

Side Imaging

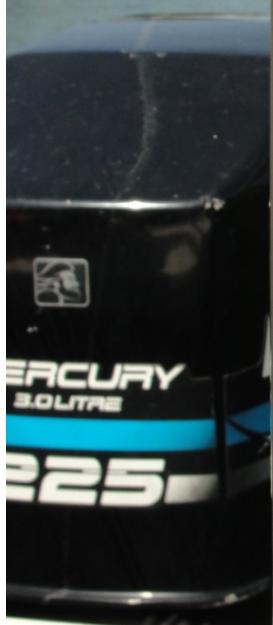
①





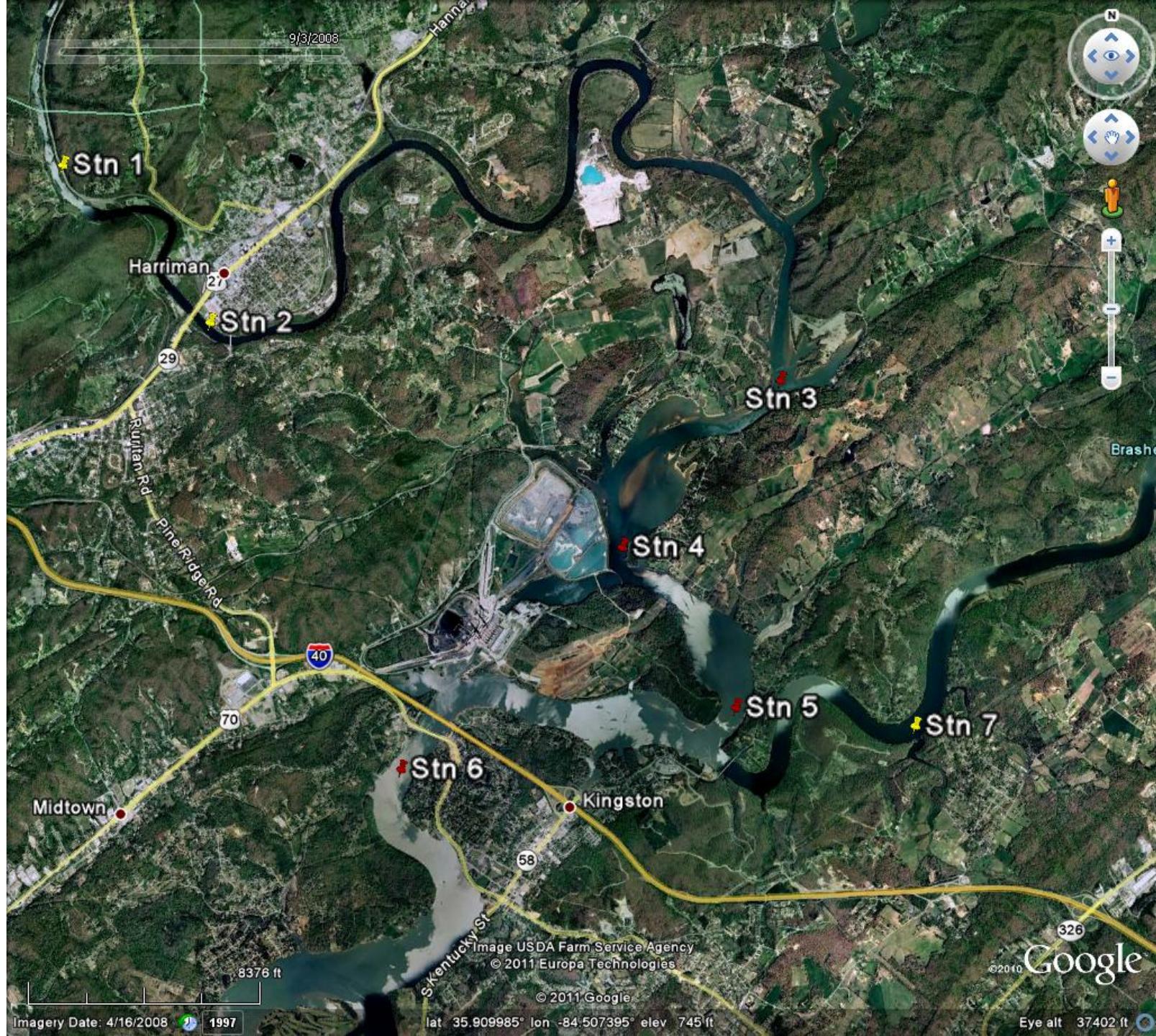
Sed 2 14 Apr. 2011
TVA

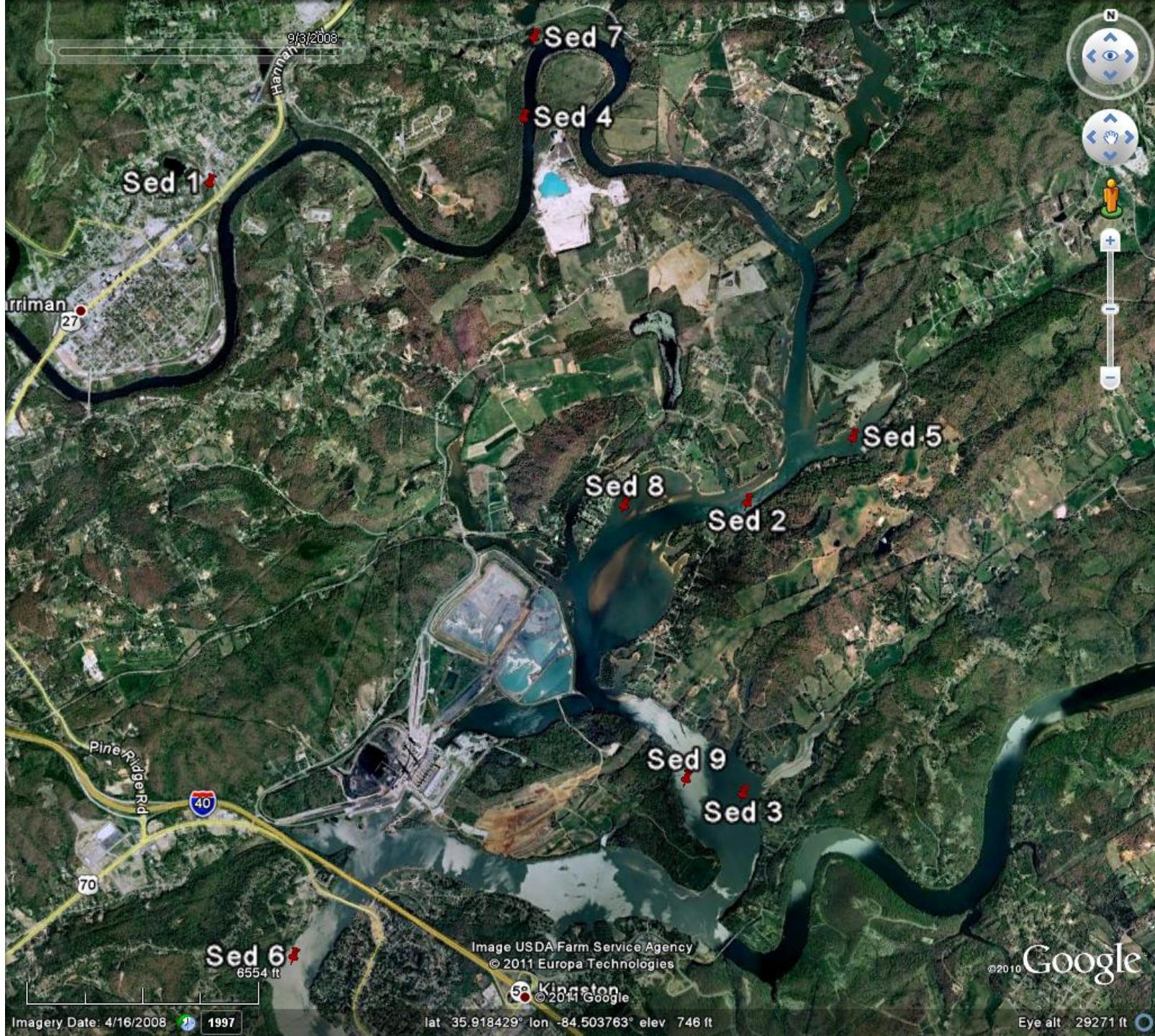
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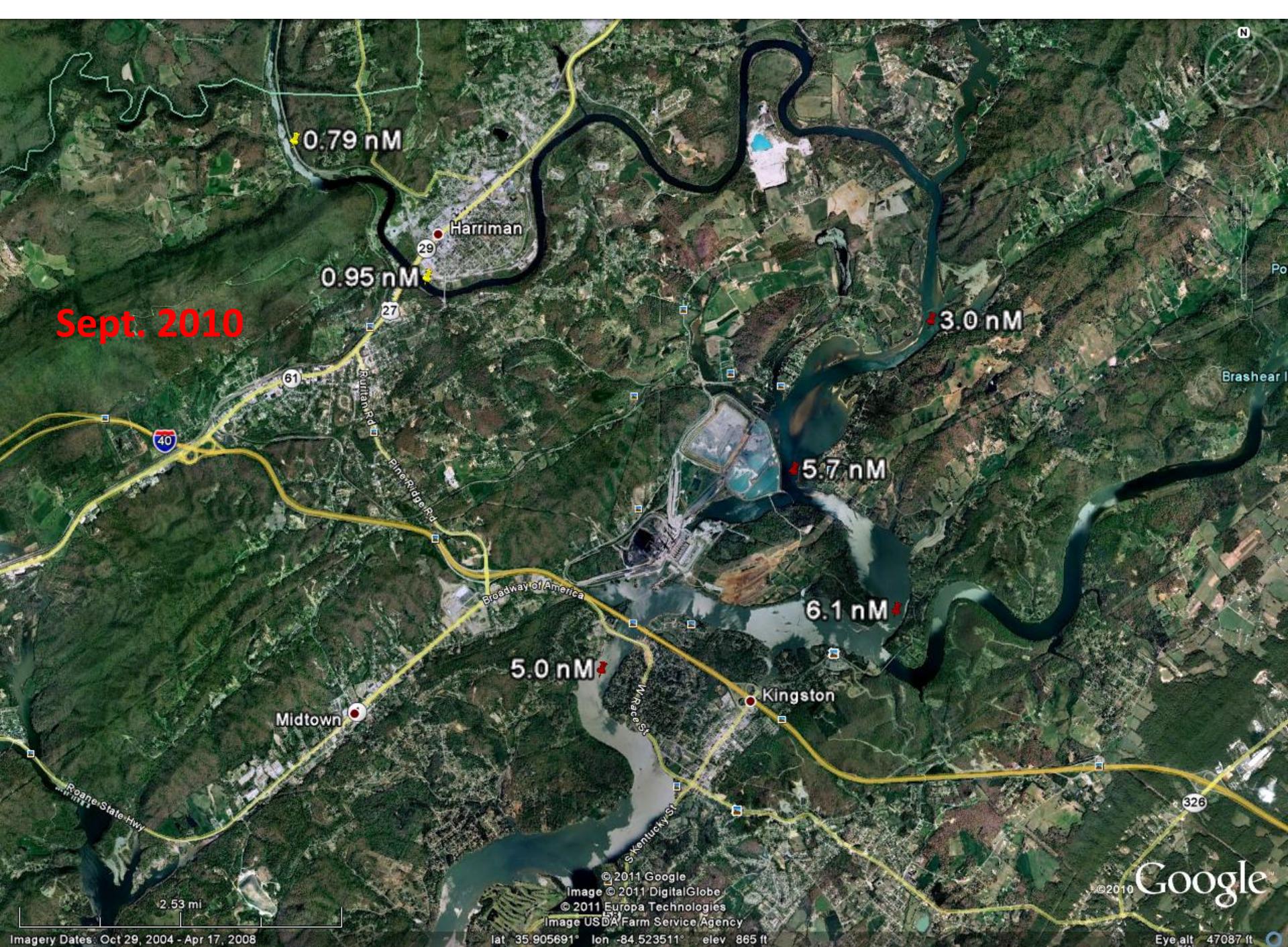




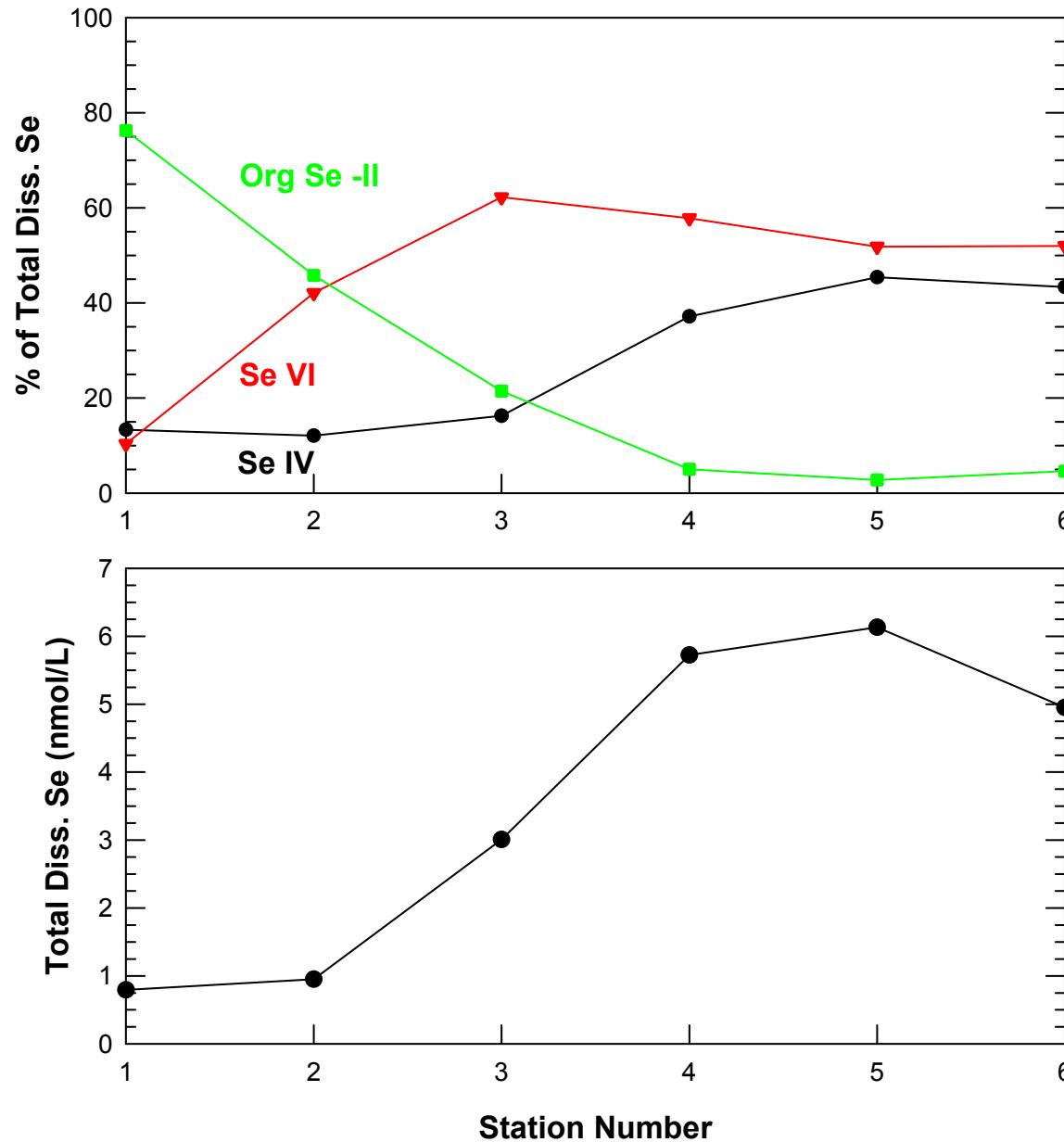




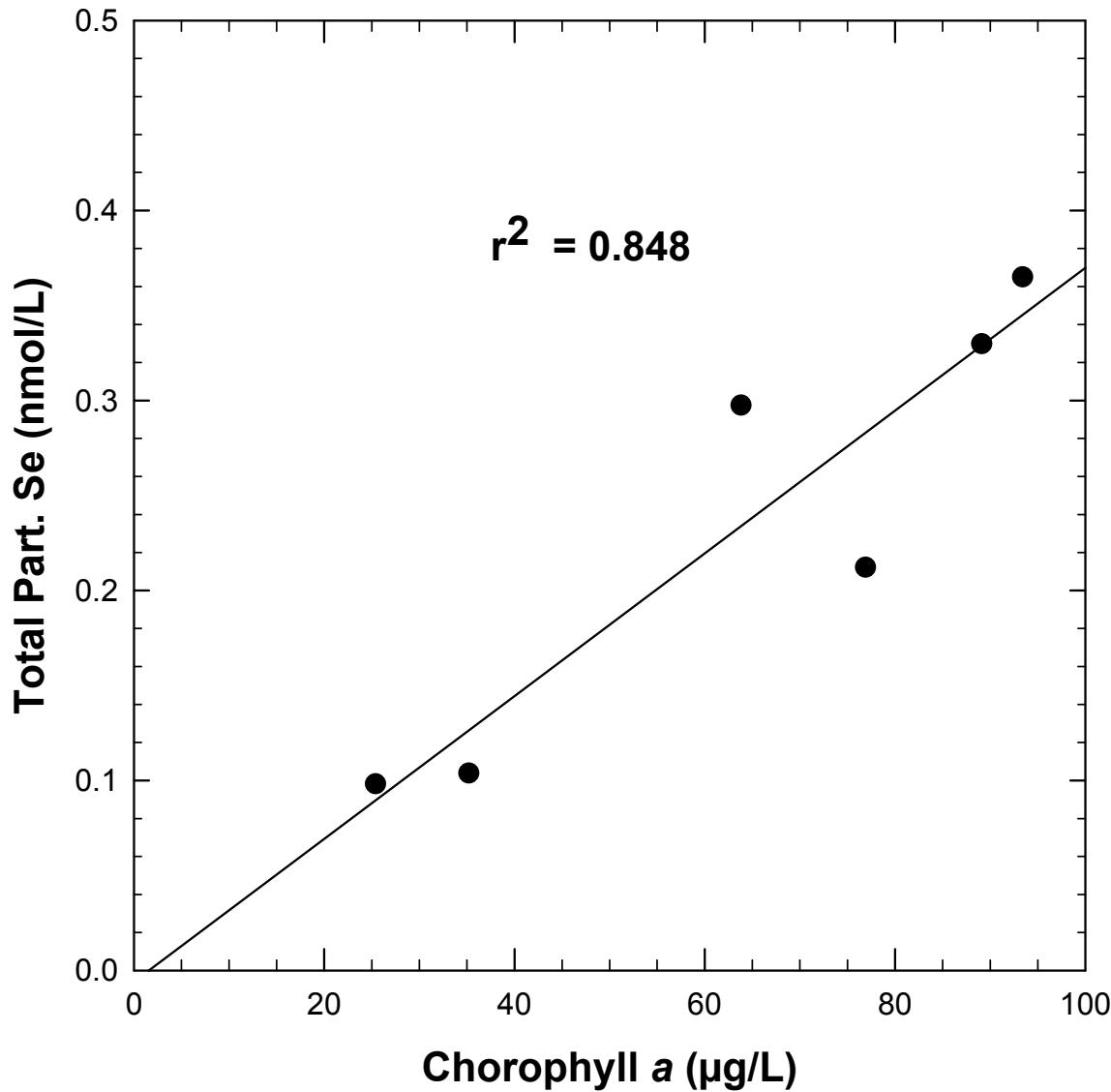


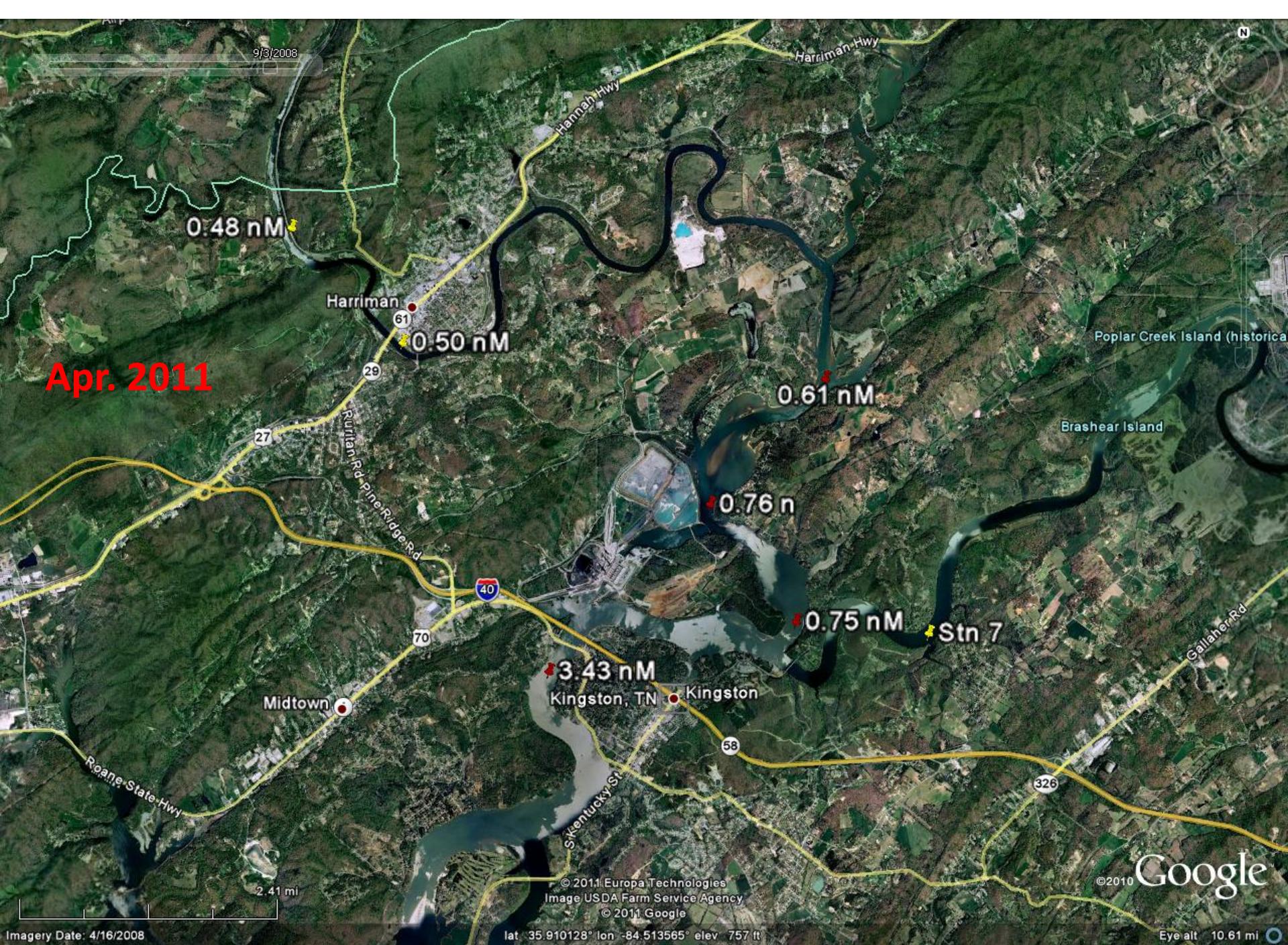


September 2010 Dissolved Selenium Speciation

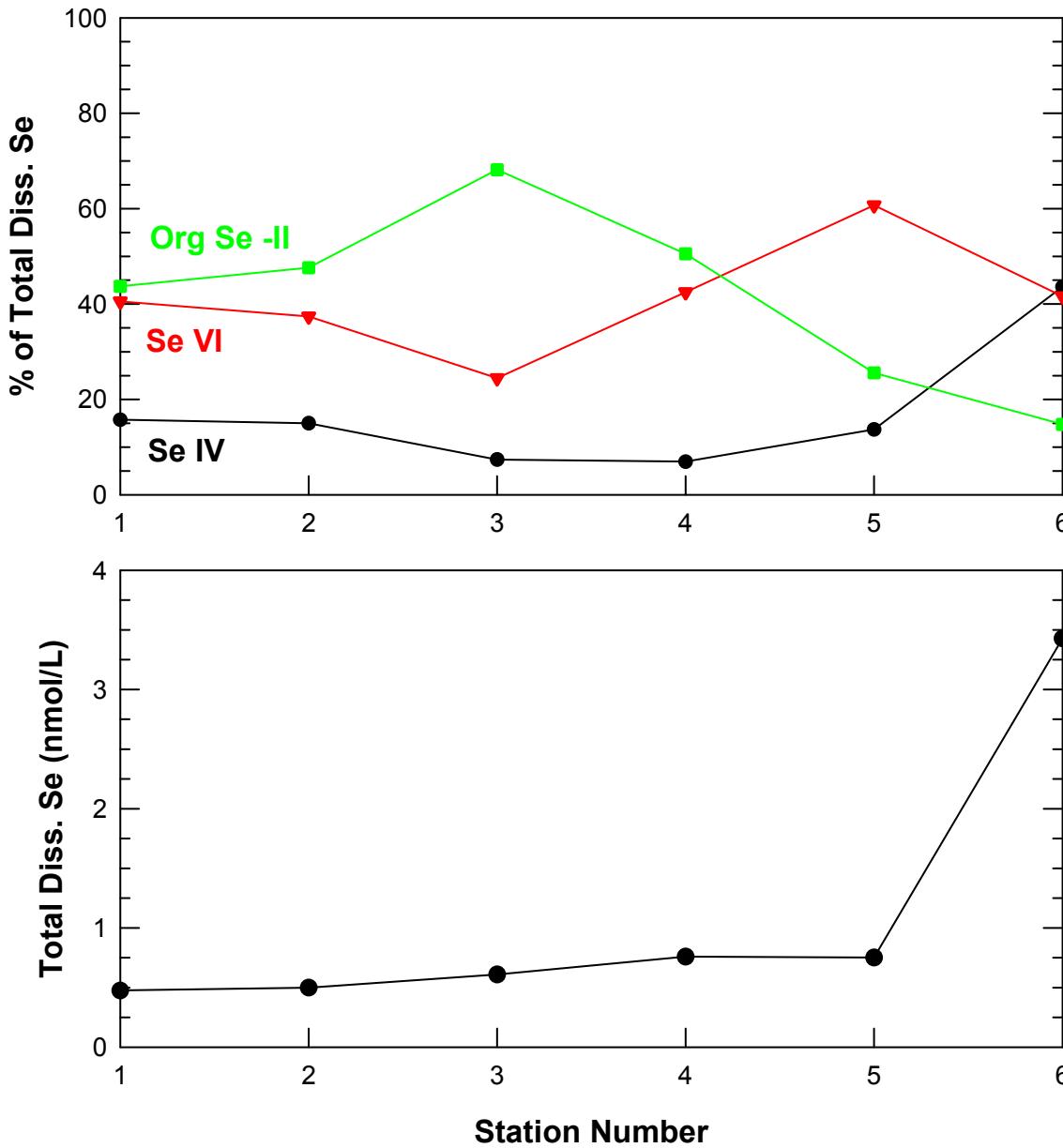


Sept. 2010 Suspended Particles: Total particulate selenium and Chlorophyll a

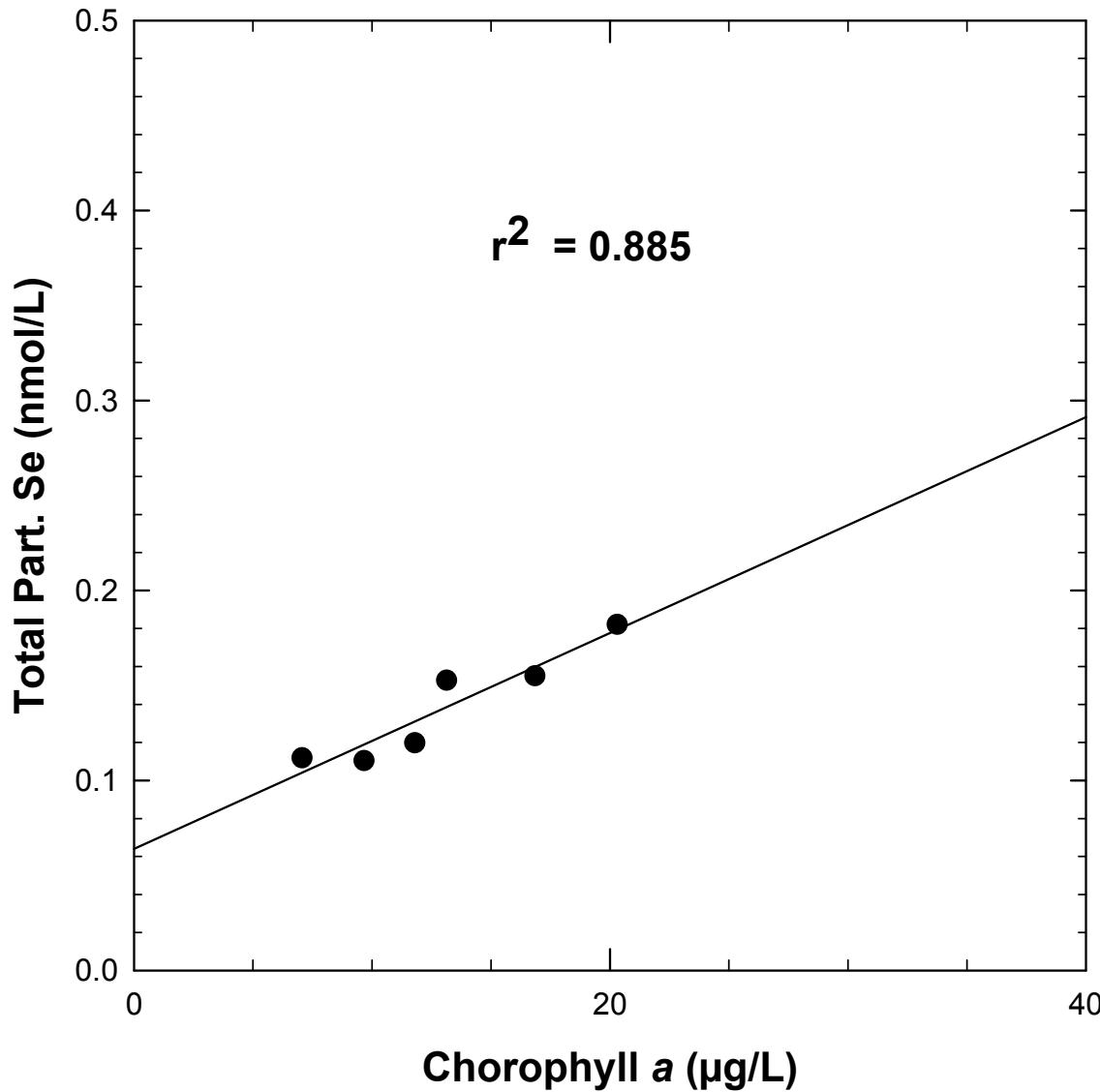


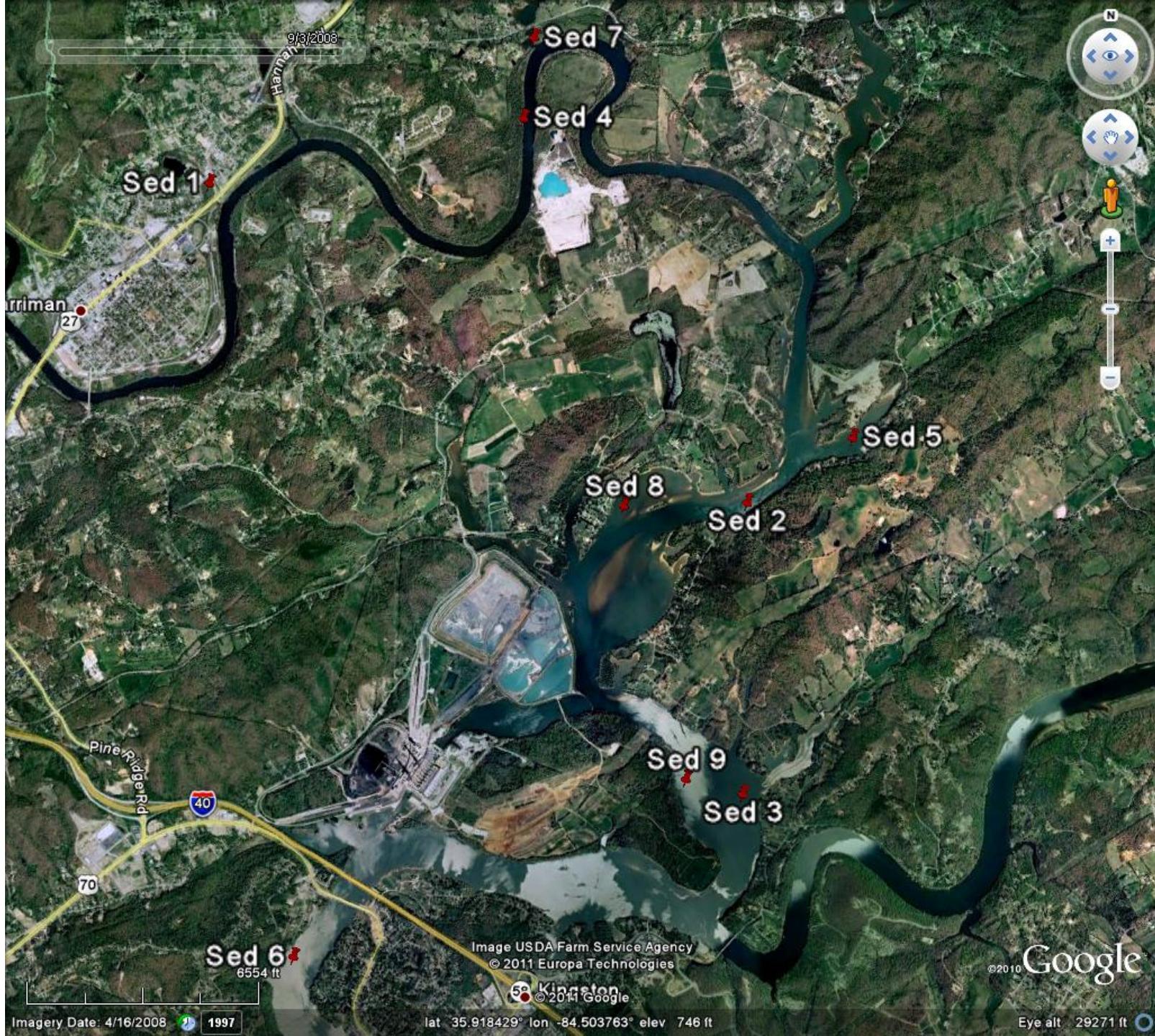


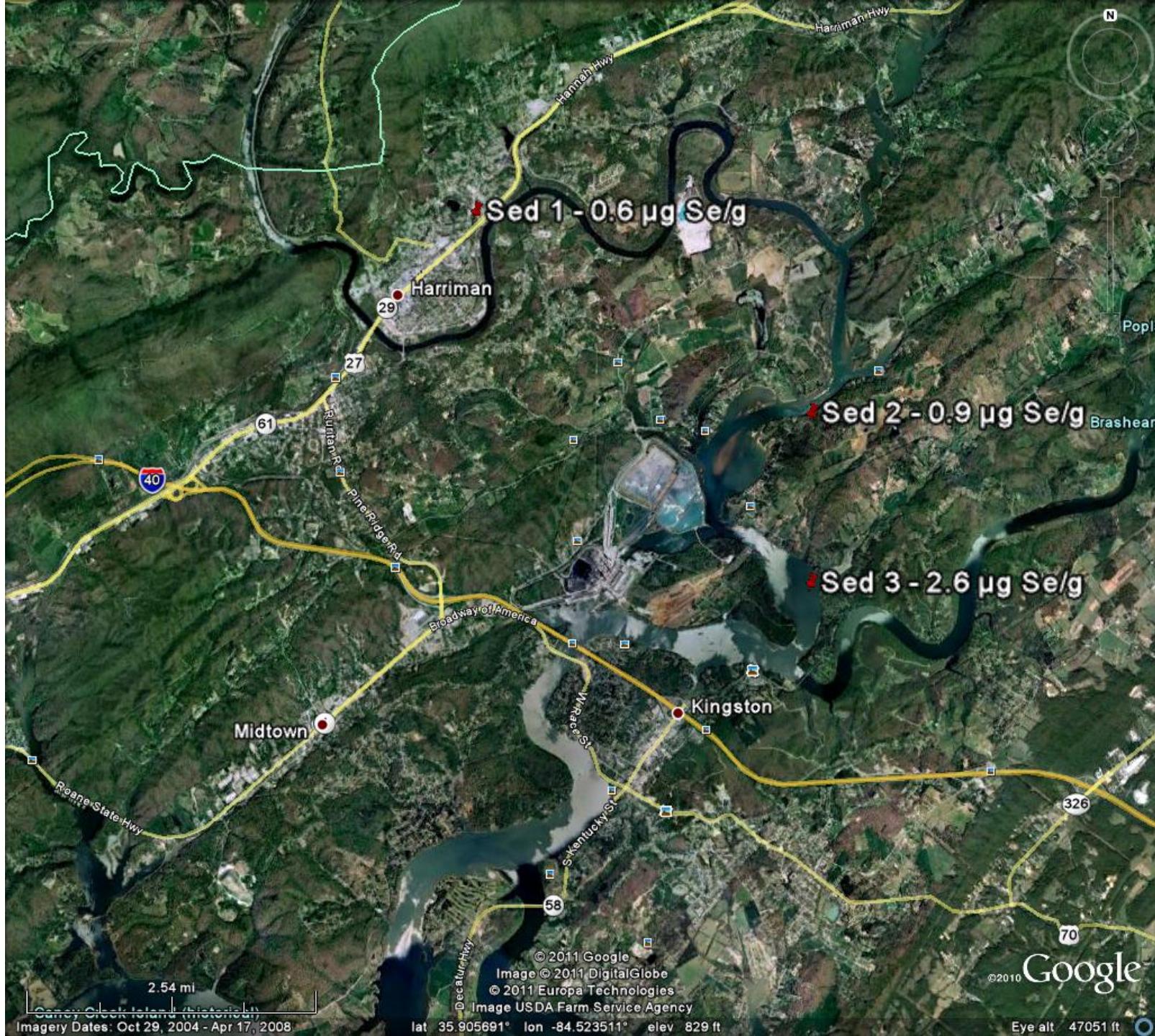
April 2011 Dissolved Selenium Speciation



April 2011 Suspended Particles: Total particulate selenium and Chlorophyll a







April 2011 Porewaters - Sed Stn. 5

